



Energy Management with Air-conditioning and IoT technologies

for Carbon Neutrality and Well-being in Smart Cities

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Daikin Business at a glance

Our Business: Providing Healthy, Comfortable Lifestyles through Air Conditioning and Fluorochemical Technologies



Net Sales (Consolidated)



Ratio of Sales (Consolidated/Fiscal 2021)



Daikin Business at a glance

Business Sphere: Daikin Is Active in Over 170 Countries

Japan

Employees

















Employees

Subsidiaries

Daikin Europe N.V. at a glance

12,439 **Employees**

4,342 million € Cons. turnover

FY2021

518,4 million € Cons. operating profit FY2021





Strategic Management Plan "FUSION"

Change in Performance



9 Key Strategy Themes in "FUSION 25"

Challenge to achieve carbon neutrality

Strengthening technology Development capabilities Promotion of Solutions business connected with customers

Air Conditioning

Promoting digital transformation for innovation

3. Creating value with air

6. Establishing a robust supply chain

8. Creating market value /enhancing advocacy activities

9. Improving HR capabilities through advanced diversity management

Challenge to Achieve Carbon Neutrality

Reducing greenhouse gas emissions throughout the product lifecycle to achieve carbon neutrality in 2050

Targets: With the base year set at 2019, reduce net CO2 emissions by 30% or more in 2025 and 50% or more in 2030, compared with emissions without measures (business as usual (BAU))

Fulfilling our social responsibility while leading the industry by expanding sales of heat pump space and water heaters and inverter units, proposing energy-saving solutions, and implementing other environmental initiatives



Challenge to Achieve Carbon Neutrality

1) CO2 reductions during manufacturing (development/production processes)

Reduce emissions of energy-induced CO2 and HFCs/PFCs in development and production processes

2) Power consumption reductions during product use

Global acceleration of conversion to inverter units to lead other companies with environmental products (energy-saving equipment)

3) Heat Pump Space and Water Heating business

Positioning Europe and North America as the priority regions to accelerate conversion of combustion heaters to heat pump space and water heaters

4) Refrigerant initiatives supporting the AC business

Various measures connecting to refrigerant-induced CO2 emissions reductions to lead the environmentally conscious society and industry

5) Challenge to create new environment-related business

Initiatives toward market expansion and CO2 reduction contributions ➤ Smart cities: Participate in projects around the world

6) Technology development to realize a carbon neutral society Research on leading-edge technologies on CO2 decomposition, recovery, and reuse Specific measures to obtain those technologies

Smart city project in Singapore



Energy Management on Smart Grid/ Smart cities

- Within the <u>Energy Service Solutions Business</u> scope, one possible service is the aggregation of Air Conditioning units to provide Demand Response / Demand Control
- Daikin has established partnerships w/ the energy sector and implemented several projects

UK Manchester NEDO PI Thailand PoC <Demand Response> <Demand Control> Collaboration w/ Retailer Aggregation of residential H/P Demand Control System has <Demand Control> for Demand Response been developed Aggregation of VRV/SkyAir Collaboration w/ aggregator PoC for Demand Control is installed in public schools (Hitachi) planning Micro-grid load adjustment Portugal NEDO PJ Australia <Demand Response> Platform for electricity market Vietnam NEDO PJ (suspended) Aggregation of VRF units w/ and trading, deX, is planned to <Demand Response> cold storage for Demand be launched. Aggregation of VRV and chiller Response **Regulation for smart appliances** for Demand Response Collaboration w/ VPP is under discussion by Collaboration w/ Regulatory (NextKraftwerke) and Grid Regulatory authority authority and Electricity operator company

Demonstration Projects

Pursuing Energy Service Solutions, Daikin has sought partnerships with distinct stakeholders, particularly on the energy sector;

- Several demonstration projects in Europe and Japan, mostly focused on the aggregation of Air Conditioning units to provide flexibilities
- Customer-side solutions designed to help electric grid cope with large-scale dissemination of Distributed Energy Resources and its inherent intermittency.
- Creation of value towards sustainable communities based on smart grid technologies

	I. Flexible Local Grid (2016-2018)	II. NEDO Manchester (2016-2018)	III. NEDO Portugal (2016-2020)
Ubjective	 Installation of AC units in public schools. Installation of PV panels and batteries storage to cope with sharp increase of load Demand adjustment within a local grid 	 Replacement of gas boilers by HPs, in an effort to reduce carbon emissions Assess effectiveness of demand control based on aggregation of heating equipment 	 Provide demand flexibility based on AC electricity load to VPP operators Evaluation of cooling tank to increase power adjustment capabilities
l echnology	 AC units @40 elementary and junior high schools Peak shaving (demand control) of AC units and electricity flexibility 	 Aggregation of 550 H/P DHW On-Off control in response to grid-side requirements 	 VRV + Cold storage 4 mid-size offices Load following in response to electricity market forecasts
Partnersnip	Electricity Retailer: Implementation of electricity pricing schemes Municipality: Provision of demonstration sites and co-implementation of project	Hitachi: Evaluate H/P power adjustment capabilities based on requirements as a power aggregator. GMCA (Manchester City): Provided public housing for heat pump replacement	Retailer / VPP: Demand response requests and access to electricity markets Municipality: Provided demonstration buildings and co-implementation of project; evaluation of national energy policy

LISCOOL Project



VIDEO



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